## OVERVIEW OF SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE BOARD OF INDIA (DELISTING OF EQUITY SHARES) REGULATIONS, 2021

### CHAPTER I PRELIMINARY

• Inserted definitions of Acquirer; bidding period; control; Company Secretary in practice; detailed public announcement; delisting; delisting period; discovered price; floor price; frequently traded shares; indicative price; innovators growth platform; initial public announcement; "Insolvency Code; Peer Review Company Secretary; persons acting in concert; promoter; valuer; volume weighted average price.

## CHAPTER II DELISTING OF EQUITY SHARES

## 3. SCOPE AND APLICABILITY

These regulation to delisting of equity shares (ES) including equity shares with superior rights

They do not apply to delisting of ES of a listed company that are-

- traded on innovators growth platform without making public issue
- made pursuant to resolution plan, if such plans provides for delisting exit opportunity

The exit price available to shareholders shall not be less than exit price of promoters.

Disclose the said price to Recognized Stock Exchange (RSE) within one day of approval resolution plan.

#### 4. CONDITIONS FOR DELISTING

No company shall apply for delisting unless-

- 3 years has elapsed from listing of ES
- If any convertible instrument is outstanding
- 6 months has elapsed from buyback or preferential allotment

The acquirer shall not propose delisting, if he has sold his shares during six months of initial public announcement (IPO)

Funds of the company shall not be used for financing exit opportunity

No acquirer shall engage in any activity to defraud/deceit shareholders in anyway

## CHAPTER III VOLUNTARY DELISTING

## 5. DELISTING FROM SOME OF THE RECOGNISED STOCK EXCHANGES

A company may delist ES from one or more recognized stock exchange (RSE) without exit opportunity, if ES remains listed on other RSE.

## 6. PROCEDURE FOR DELISTING WHERE NO EXIT OPPORTUNITY IS REQUIRED

The Company desirous of delisting ES shall-

- Approval of Directors ✓
- Application to RSE ✓
- Public notice in English, Hindi and vernacular language
- Disclose in first annual report post delisting

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Public notice shall disclose name of RSE from where ES are delisted RSE shall dispose of the application within 30 days of its receipt

### 7. DELISTING FROM ALL THE RECOGNISED STOCK EXCHANGES

Company can delist ES from all RSE after giving exit opportunity to shareholders

## 8. INITIAL PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT (IPA)

The Company shall make IPA on the date when the acquirer wants to delist ES. Copy of IPA = send to Registered Office within 1 working day of IPA

IPA shall mention-

- Reason for delisting
- Undertaking

IPA shall not omit any relevant information & contain any misleading information.

## 9. APPOINTMENT OF THE MANAGER TO THE OFFER

Appoint a merchant banker registered with the Board as the Manager to the offer. Manager ≠ associate of the acquirer

All the activities shall be undertaken by acquirer through Manager

#### 10. APPROVAL BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Obtain Board of Directors (BOD) approval within 21 days of IPA.

The BOD shall appoint Peer Review Company Secretary (CS) for conducting due diligence. BOD shall provide details of-

- buying, selling and dealing of acquirer in ES during 2 years prior to date of board meeting held for proposing delisting
- off market transactions of all the shareholders
- other information

CS shall provide certify the company that everything is complied with.

BOD shall certify that-

- Company & acquirer are in compliance
- Delisting is in shareholders' interest

The Company shall send the due diligence report to RSE with audit report On receipt, the RSE shall make it public

#### 11. APPROVAL BY SHAREHOLDERS

Approval of shareholders = By Special Resolution (SR) passed within 45 days of board meeting

SR = passed through postal ballot and / or e-voting Disclose all material information in Explanatory statement

Votes in favor of  $SR \ge 2$  times votes against it

## 12. IN-PRINCIPLE APPROVAL OF THE STOCK EXCHANGE

Make an application to RSE for in-principle approval within 15 working days of passing SR.

Audit report shall be shared with such application

RSE shall dispose of the application within 15 working days of its receipt.

RSE may ensure that-

- Compliance with Regulation 10 & 11
- resolution of investor grievances
- payment of listing fees
- any litigation or action pending against the company pertaining compliance with Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and
- Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015

## CHAPTER IV EXIT OPPORTUNITY

## 13. APPLICABILITY

The provisions of this Chapter shall apply to the proposal for delisting of equity shares of a company

#### 14. ESCROW ACCOUNT

The acquirer = open an interest bearing escrow account with a Scheduled Commercial Bank within 7 working days of shareholders' approval.

Deposit = 25% of total consideration

Total consideration = No. of Equity Shares x Higher of Floor Price/Indicative Price

Acquirer shall enter into Tripartite Agreement with Manager & Bank. Manager shall be authorized to operate the bank account.

Before public announcement, Acquirer shall deposit 75% of Amount (Amount=No. of Equity Shares x Higher of Floor Price/Indicative Price)

On making public announcement, acquirer shall deposit an amount enough to make up the entire sum due and payable as consideration.

## **MEHTA & MEHTA**

## **Company Secretaries**

Such account shall consist of cash/bank guarantee/both

If the delisting is failed, 99% of amount in bank account shall be transferred back to acquirer within 1 working day.

Remaining 1% shall be released post return of the shares to the public shareholders or confirmation of revocation of lien marked on their shares by the Manager.

## 15. DETAILED PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT (DPA)

Acquirer = make DPA in newspaper in English, Hindi & one vernacular language. DPA= contain all material information

It shall specify date which shall be 'specified date' determining the names of the shareholders to whom the letter of offer shall be sent (Date = day prior to making DPA)

DPA= dated & signed by acquirer

## 16. LETTER OF OFFER (LOF)

Acquirer = dispatch LOF within 2 working days from DPA

Copy of LOF = put on website

LOF= contain all disclosures

Public shareholders may inspect all documents

LOF= accompanied by Form for the use of public shareholders for the purpose of either creating a lien or tendering the physical shares

An eligible shareholder may make bid without the form

#### 17. BIDDING MECHANISM

The bidding period = begin with 7 days of DPA and open for 5 working days Announce outcome of reverse book building process is announced within 2 hours of the closure of the bidding period

Acquirer with Manager = make public announcement w.r.t. success/failure of reverse book building process in newspaper as done during DPA

Disclose discovered price accepted by the acquirer in the event of success of the said process in newspaper.

#### 18. MANNER OF TENDERING SHARES

The equity shares shall be tendered/offered by the public shareholders, including by way of marking a lien through the stock exchange mechanism, in the manner specified by the Board.

## 19. RIGHT OF SHAREHOLDERS TO PARTICIPATE IN THE REVERSE BOOK BUILDING PROCESS

Shareholders shall participate in reverse book building process

Holder of depository receipts issued on the basis of underlying equity shares and a custodian keeping custody of such equity shares shall not be entitled to participate in the reverse book building process

He may participate after conversion of depository receipts into equity shares

# MEHTA & MEHTA Company Secretaries

## 20. DISCOVERED PRICE (DP)

After fixation of floor price, DP = determined through the reverse book building (Schedule II)

Floor price = determined as per regulation 8 of Takeover Regulations Acquirer may have an option to

- provide an indicative price in respect of the delisting offer
- revise the indicative price upwards before the start of the bidding period and the same shall be duly disclosed to the shareholders
- pay a price higher than the discovered price